



Hansen Solubility Parameters

F. Ruttens

Efficient and faster time-to-market



Open Innovation Platform for
Materials & Coating Research

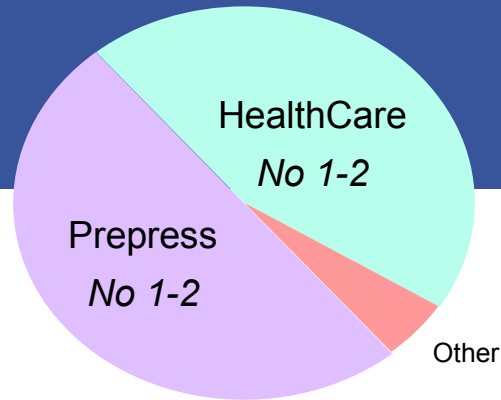


Extend your Reach

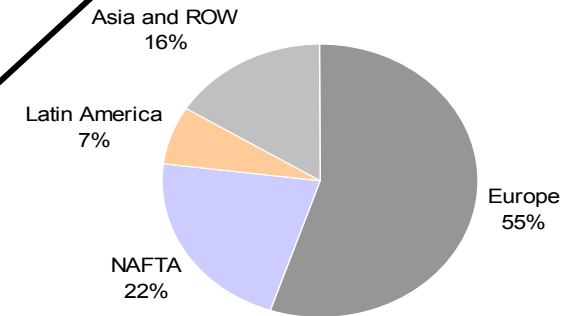
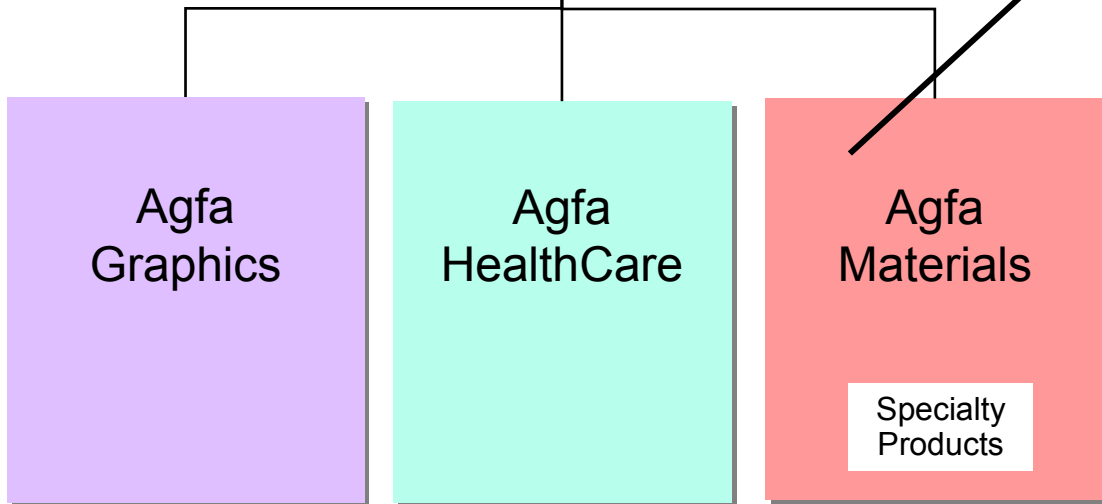
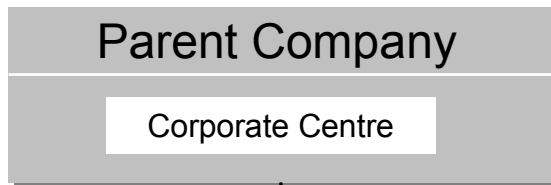
Advanced Chemical and Physical Analytics
Joint Development Projects



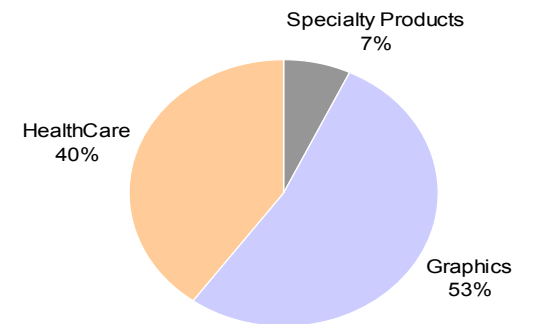
Agfa-Gevaert Group



Agfa-Gevaert Group

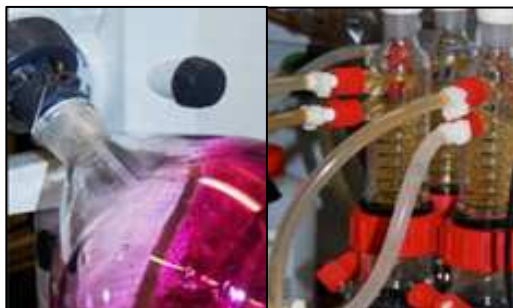


Sales by region



Sales per business group

Agfa's Materials Technology Centre



Molecular Ingredients

- Sourcing, design and synthesis
 - Functional polymers
 - Dispersants
 - Dyes
 - Pigments
 - Functional ingredients
- Structure – activity relation



Formulations & dispersions

- Formulation discovery
- Structure – activity relation
- Dispersion technology
- Process scale-up
- Pilot Lab

Reaction calorimetry

Security

REACH



Analytical competences

- Organic and Inorganic Analysis
- Colloids, Surfaces and Particles
- Thermal Analysis
- Microscopy and Material Optics
- High Throughput Techniques & Mechanical Testing
- Climate Testing and Weathering



Reach new heights
of performance



Agfa's Advanced Analytical Services



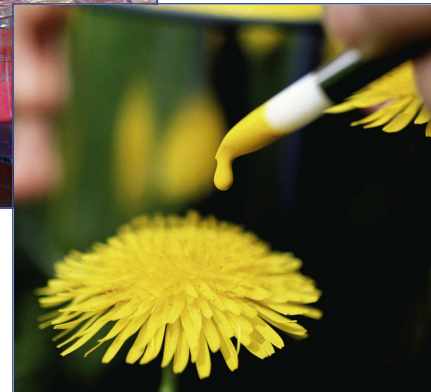
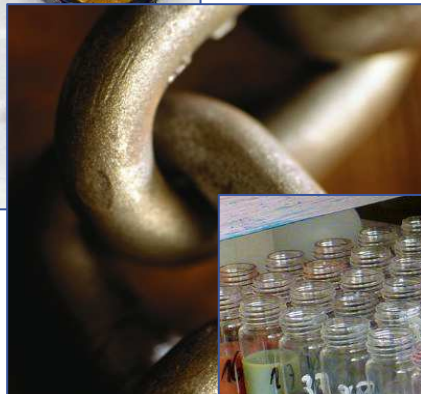
Trouble shooting and Failure Analysis

Contaminant Identification

Materials Analysis and Testing

High Throughput Analytics

Deformulation



Agfa-Labs' toolbox



High
Throughput
Formulation

High
Throughput
Analysis



Hansen
Solubility
Parameters

Miscellanea



Hansen Solubility Theory



Hildebrand solubility parameter δ



- Based on the principle :
 - Like seeks like
 - Like dissolves like
 - Similia similibus solvuntur

Cohesive energy density

Energy of evaporation

$$\delta^2 = \left(\frac{E}{V_m} \right) = \left(\frac{\Delta H_{evap} - R.T}{V_m} \right)$$

Molar volume

Hansen Solubility Parameters



- The total cohesive energy can be divided in 3 components
 - (atomic) dispersion forces (VanderWaals...)
 - (molecular) permanent dipole-permanent dipole forces
 - (molecular) hydrogen bonding (electron exchange)

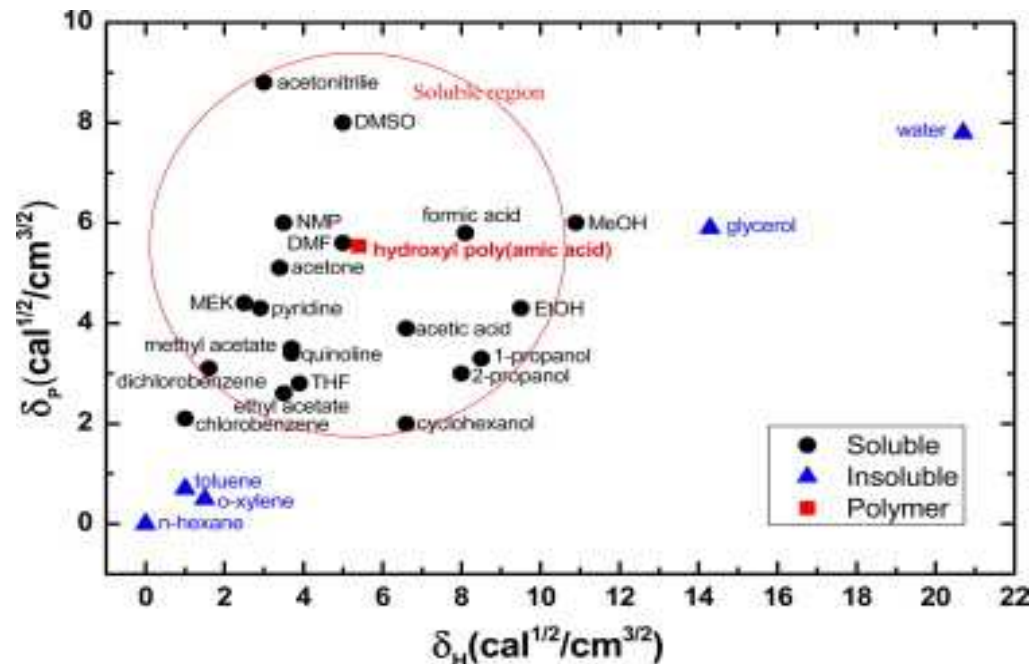
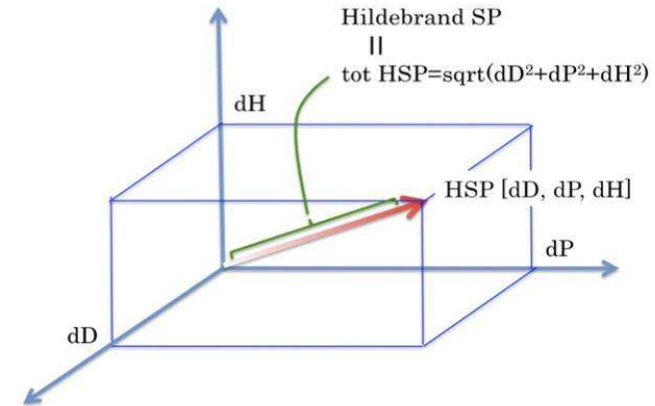
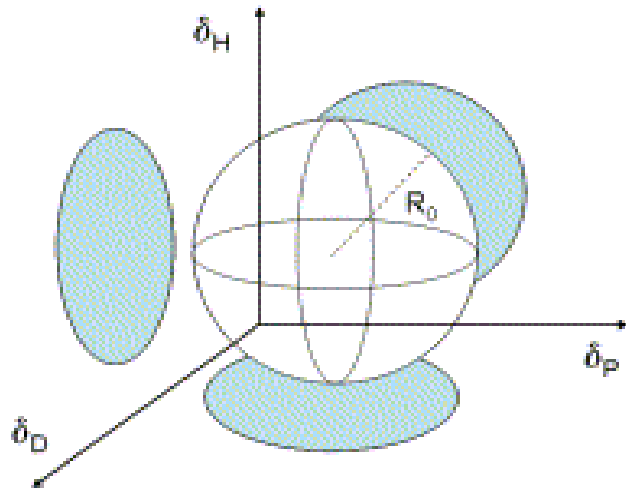
$$\delta^2 = \delta_D^2 + \delta_P^2 + \delta_H^2$$

Each solvent, polymer, pigment...
can be described by a set of
(δ_D , δ_P , δ_H) coordinates

Hansen solubility parameters



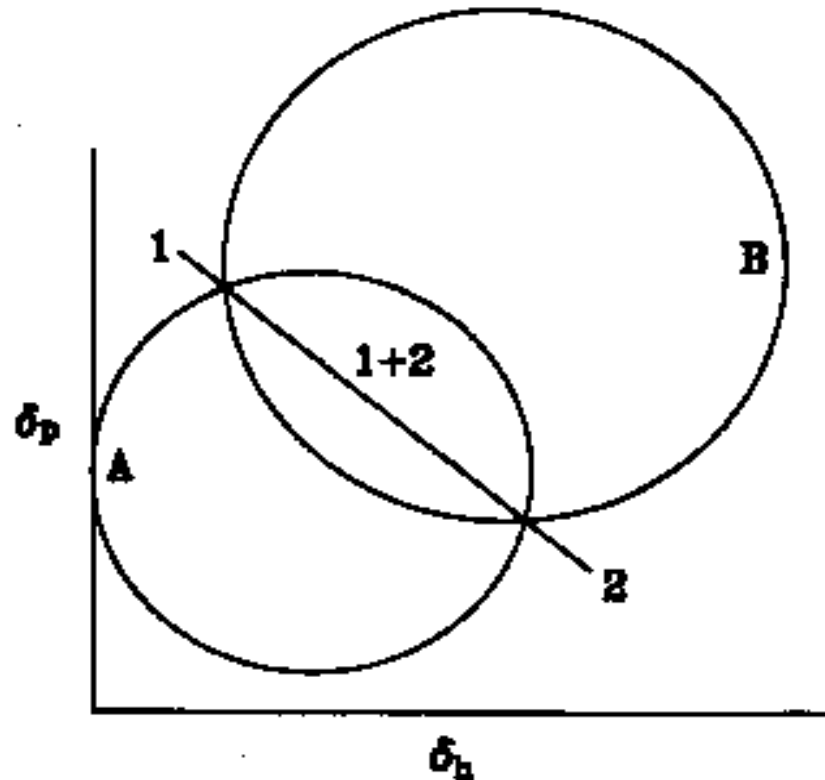
- 3D representation
 - cartesian space coordinates (δ_D , δ_P , δ_H)
 - Sphere of solubility



Hansen solubility parameters



- Solvent mixtures
 - Two non-solvents can be mixed to a good solvent
 - Two immiscible polymers can be brought to an homogeneous solution

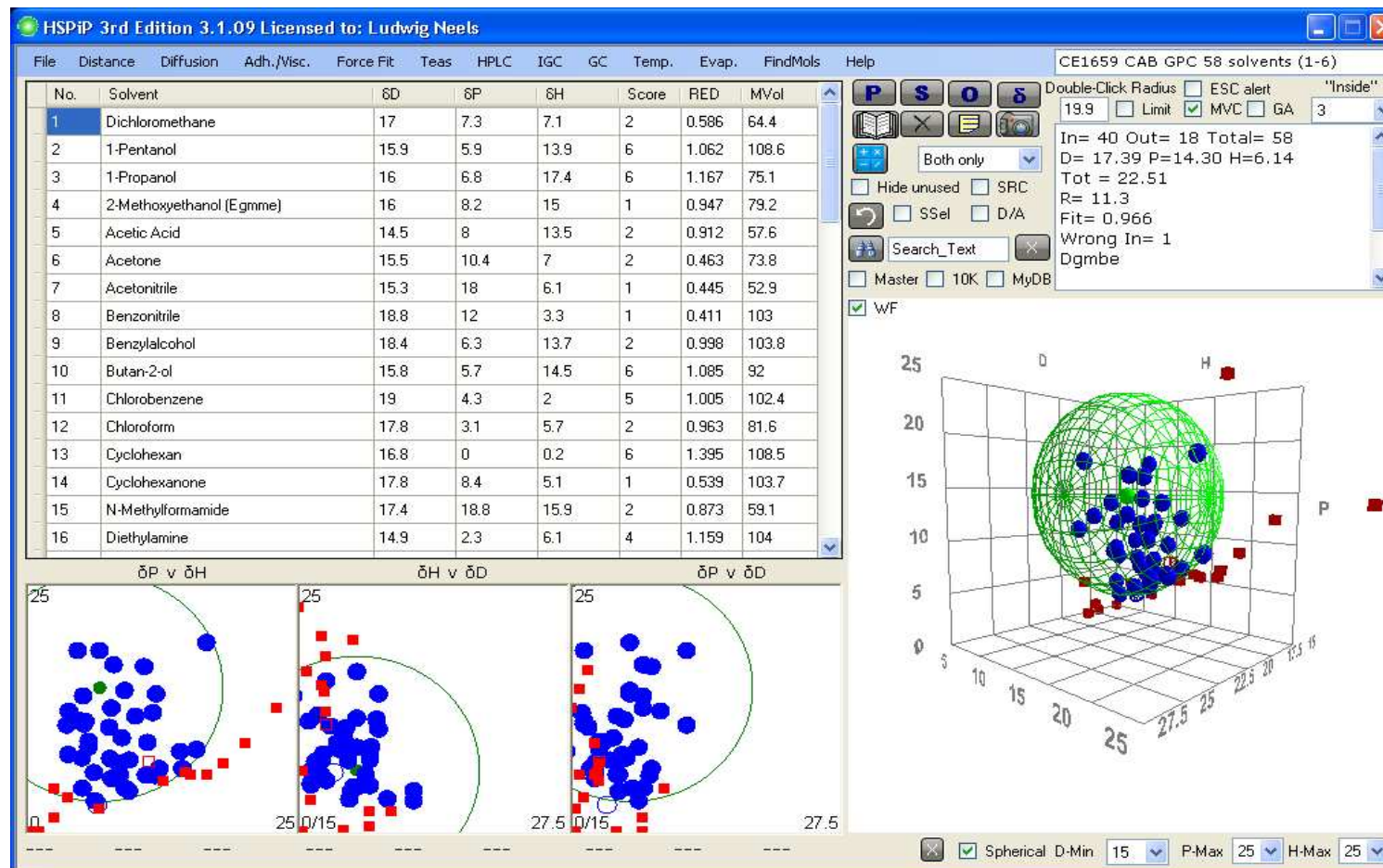


A,B : Polymers
1,2 : solvents

Hansen solubility parameters



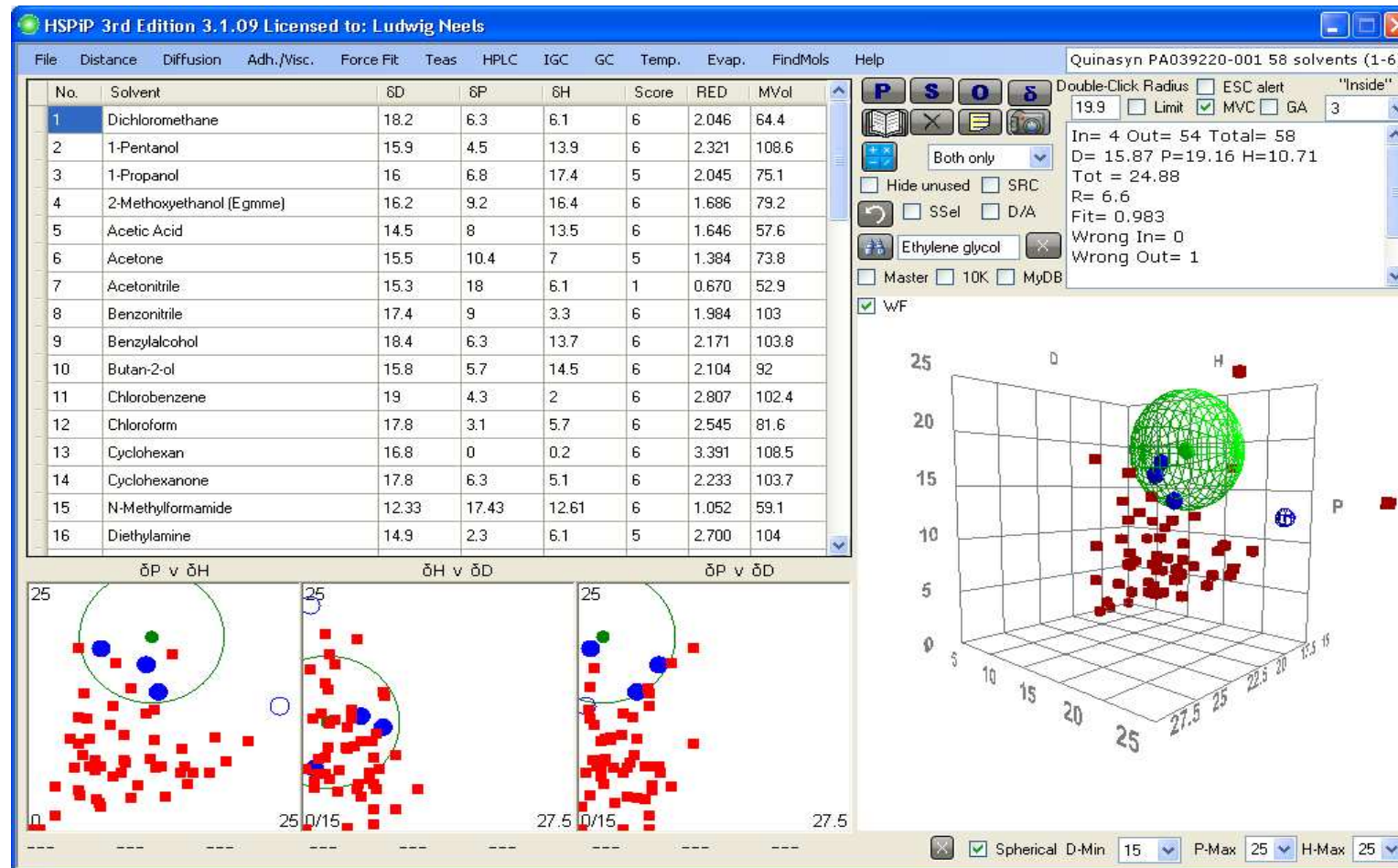
- Solubility sphere of a polymer : CAB



Hansen solubility parameters



- “Solubility” sphere of a pigment

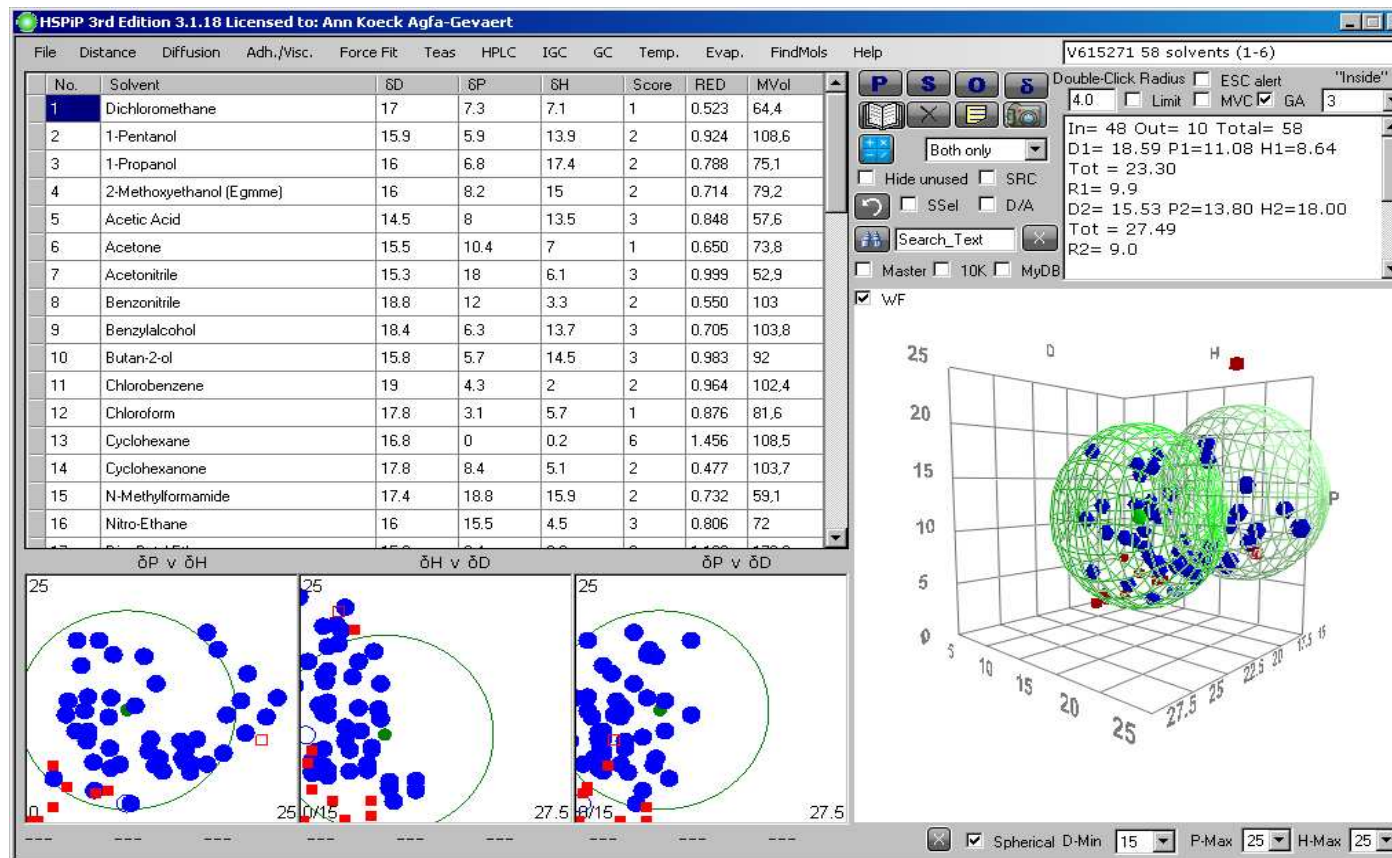


Hansen solubility parameters



■ Solubility sphere S for a dispersant

- sphere 1 : $dD = 18.59$ / $dP = 11.08$ / $dH = 8.64$ ($R = 9.9$)
- sphere 2 : $dD = 15.53$ / $dP = 13.80$ / $dH = 18.00$ ($R = 9.0$)





Literature screening

524 references in CAS

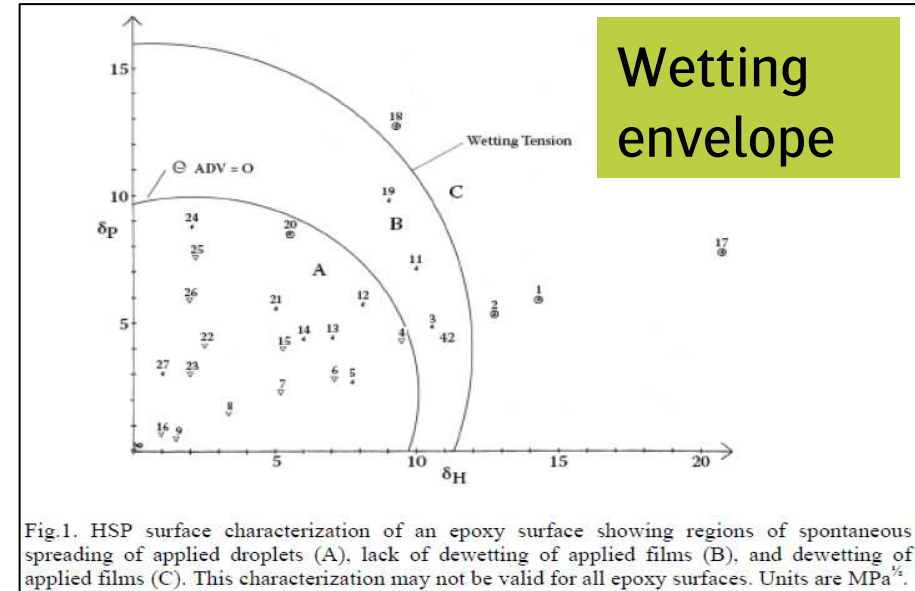


HSP aid in coating technology

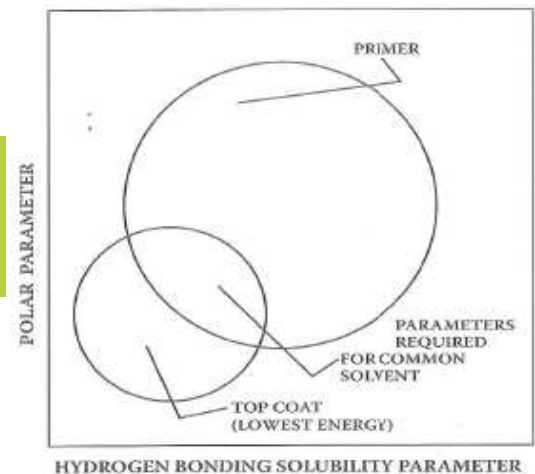


- when wet :
 - Dispersion stability (23 cit)
 - Thinners
 - Wetting of substrate
 - Solvent evaporation
 - Cross-linking
 - Skin formation
 - Stratification
 - Diffusion

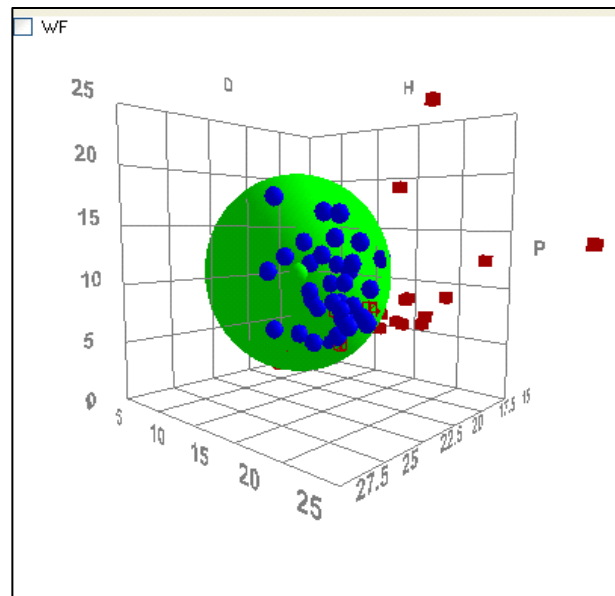
- when dry :
 - Mechanical strength
 - Chemical resistance (15 cit)
 - Adhesion to substrate
 - Crazing
 - swelling
 - Gas permeability
 - Paint stripping



Self-stratifying coating system :

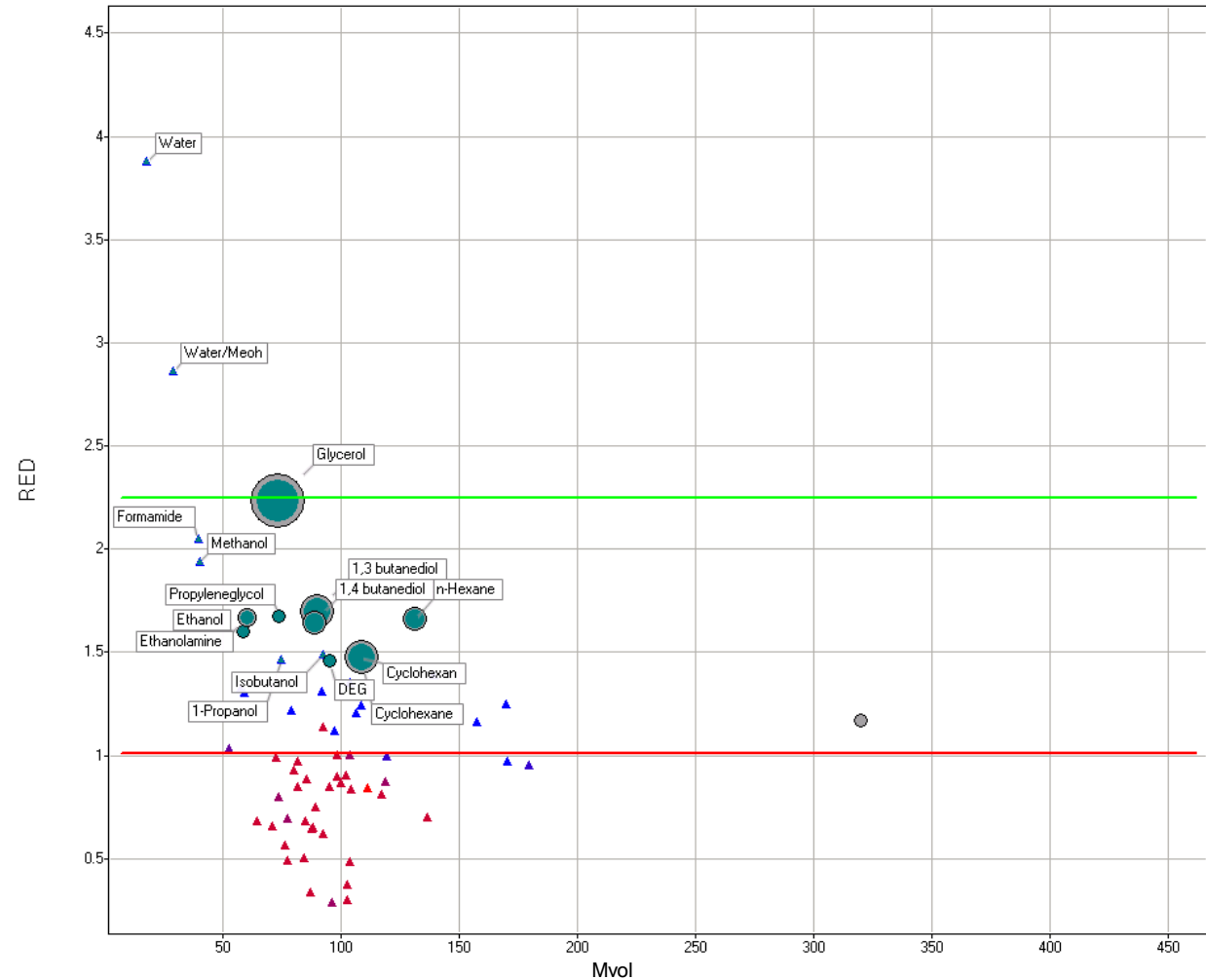


HSP aid in Environmental stress cracking and chemical resistance



Hansen sphere for ABS

Scatter Plot (2)



HSP aid in “green” Designer Solvents



- Cleaning of soils
- Safety and toxicity
- Biodegradable
- Ionic liquids
- Supercritical CO2
- Subcritical fluid extraction (food)
- Skin protection
- Toner print removal
- Fatty acid Me-esters (FAME's)

Reference soil materials

| Soil | # | δ_{Dipole} MPa ^{1/2} | δ_{Polar} MPa ^{1/2} | $\delta_{\text{Hydrophobic}}$ MPa ^{1/2} | Molecular Model Image |
|--------------------------|---|--|---|---|-----------------------|
| ASTM Fuel "A" | 1 | 14.3 | 0 | 0 | |
| Butyl Stearate | 2 | 12.6 | 6.3 | 6.1 | |
| Castor Oil ²⁷ | 3 | 13.6 | 6.0 | 10.5 | |
| Ethyl Cinnamate | 4 | 16.0 | 10.8 | 7.5 | |
| Linseed Oil | 5 | 13.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | |
| Tricresyl Phosphate | 6 | 15.9 | 13.9 | 13.5 | |

Controlled Morphology of Porous Polyvinyl Butyral Nanofibers

Daniela Lubasova and Lenka Martinova

Department of Nonwovens, Technical University of Liberec, 46117 Liberec, Czech Republic

Correspondence should be addressed to Daniela Lubasova, daniela.lubasova@tul.cz

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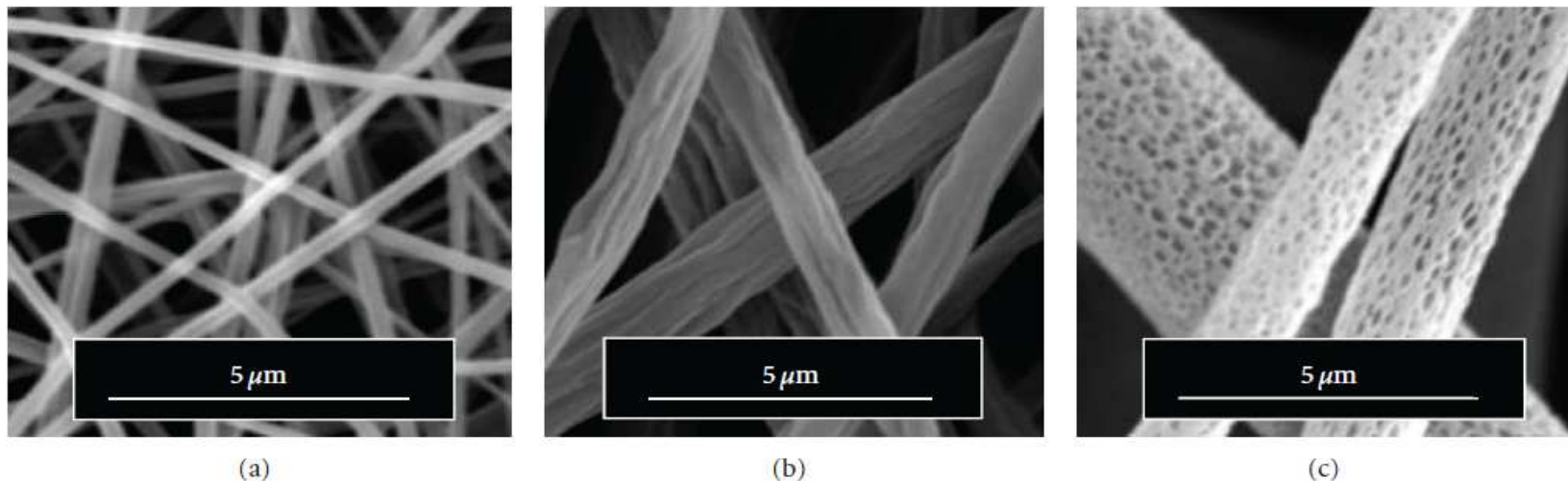
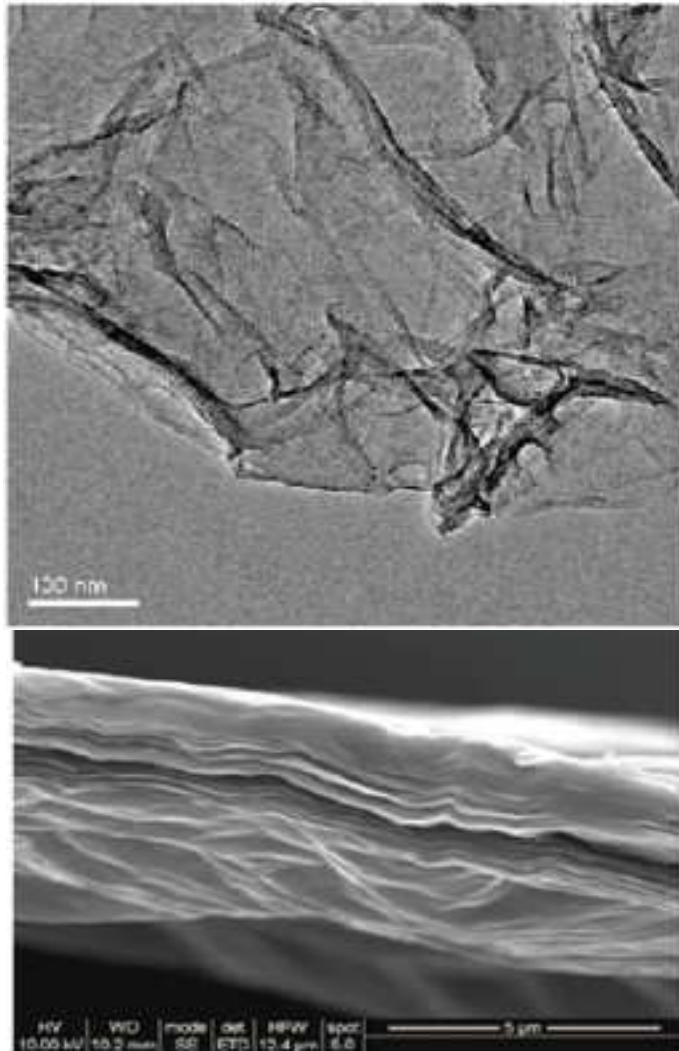


FIGURE 4: SEM images of PVB nanofibers prepared from 10 wt.% polymer solution from the mixtures: (a) ethanol/methanol (9/1 v/v), (b) ethanol/DMSO (9/1 v/v), (c) THF/DMSO (9/1 v/v).

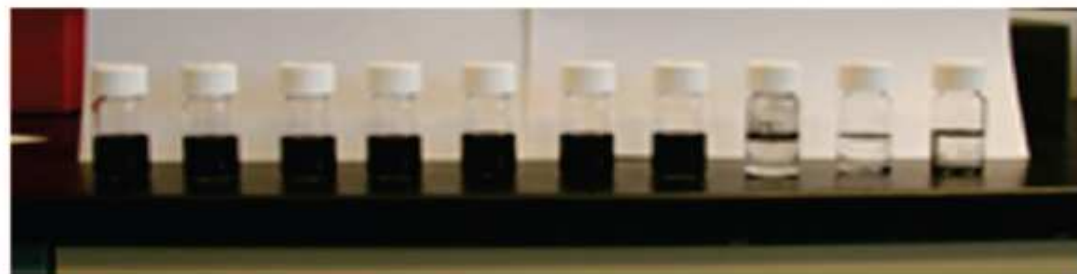


Colloidal Suspensions of Highly Reduced Graphene Oxide in a Wide Variety of Organic Solvents

Sungjin Park, Jinho An, Inhwa Jung, Richard D. Piner, Sung Jin An, Xuesong Li, Aruna Velamakanni, and Rodney S. Ruoff*

Department of Mechanical Engineering and the Texas Materials Institute, The University of Texas at Austin, One University Station C2200, Austin, Texas, 78712-0292

Received December 16, 2008; Revised Manuscript Received February 3, 2009

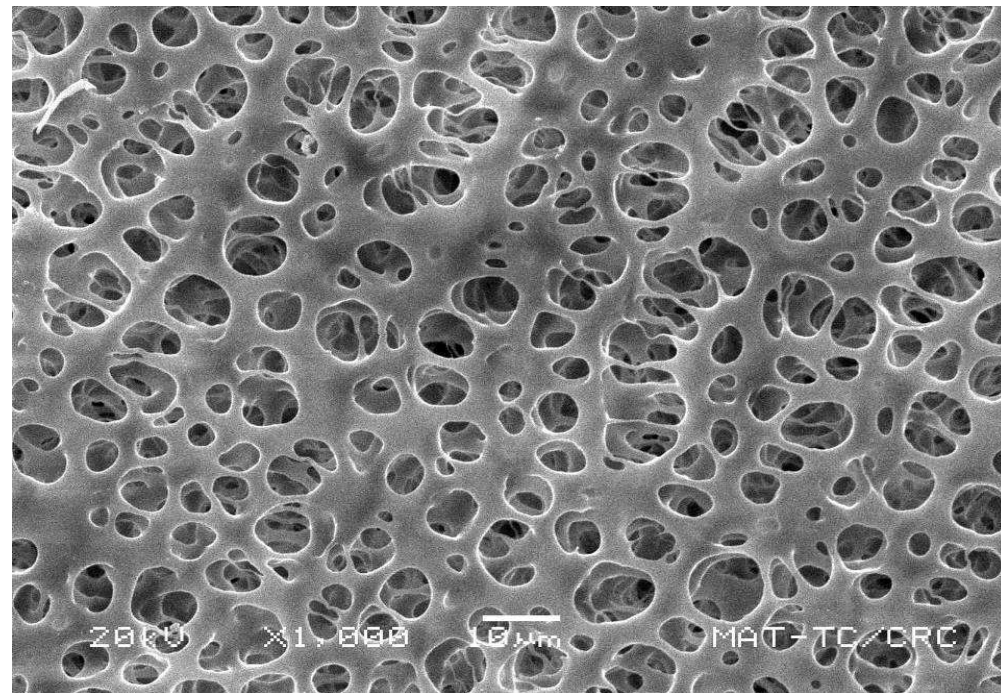


Colloidal suspensions of HRG sheets in various organic solvents, Volume ratio of added solvents:DMF:H₂O = 90:9:1, Added solvents from left: DMF, ethanol, acetone, THF, DMSO, NMP, acetonitrile, DCB, diethylether, and toluene

HSP aid in Barrier layers and Membranes



- Renewable barrier film design based on wood hydrolysate
- Gas separation
- Pervaporation membranes for separation of solvents (28 cit.)
- Permeability of membranes
- Phase diagrams
- Anti-biofouling
- Resist layers
- Pesticide
- Fire retardants
- Skin protection
- H-storage



HSP aid in Pharmaceutical

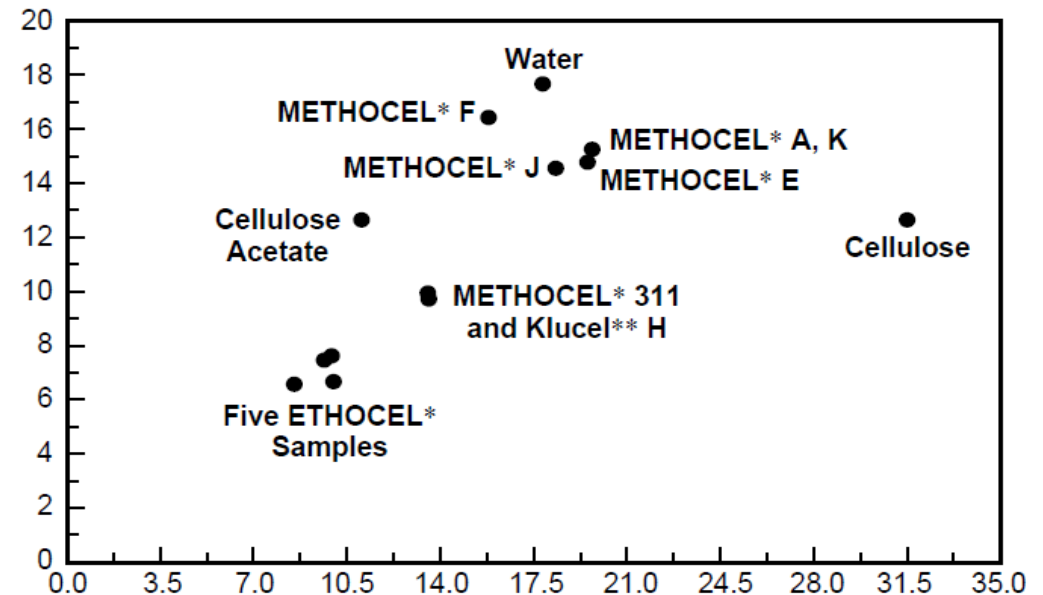


- Controlled drug release
- Drug solubility in rats
- Hot melt extruded drug delivery
- Drug distribution in microspheres
- Co-crystallization
- Adsorption of cytotoxic drugs to nucleic acids
- Nucleic acid hybridisation in polar, aprotic solvents
- Adsorption of proteins to polymers
- Bootstrap statistics
- Enzymology
- Extraction of bioactive components



Hansen Solubility Parameters for Selected Cellulose Ether Derivatives and Their Use in the Pharmaceutical Industry

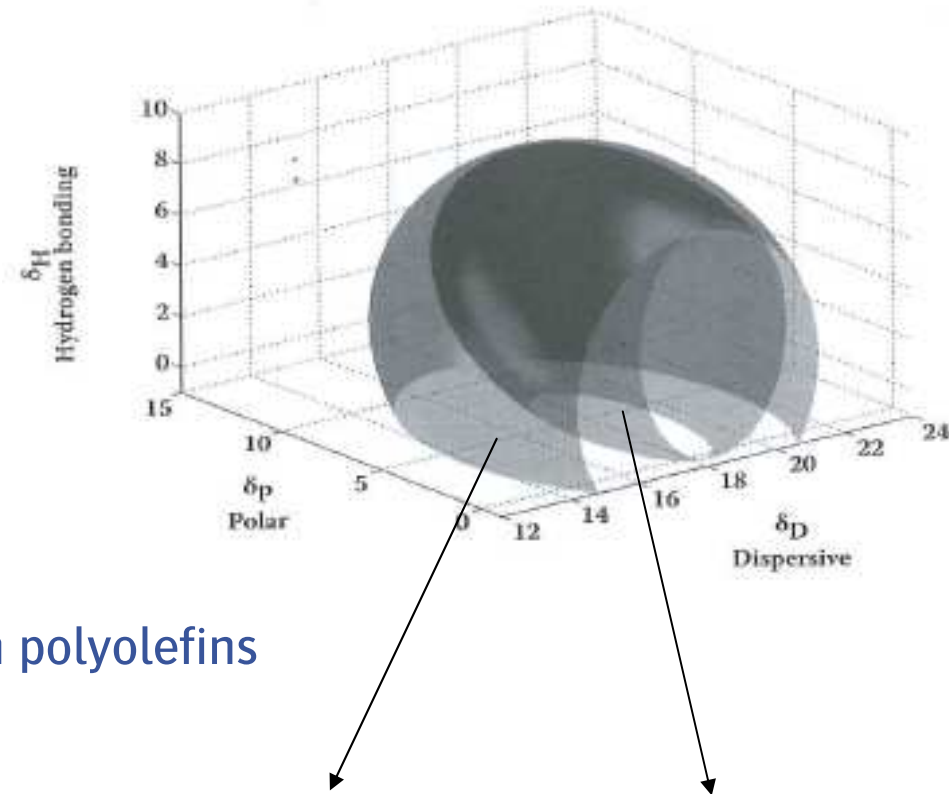
Figure 3 – Hansen Solubility Parameters for Cellulose Derivatives



HSP aid in Petrochemistry



- Asphaltene aggregation
- Bitumen
- Asphalt
- Crude oils
- Coal tar pit extraction
- Oil recovery
- Breaking heavy fuel
- Solute partition coefficients between polyolefins



Solubility sphere for light crude North Sea oil

Solubility sphere for heavy Venezuelan crude oil

HSP aid in Biological materials



- Cellulose
- Lignine
- Cholesterol
- Blood serum
- Fat
- DNA
- Skin
- Poly-L-lactine
- Hop
- Extraction bioactive components
- enzymology

Important source for biobased aromatic building blocks

SOLUBILITY PARAMETER PLOT FOR SKIN PERMEATION RATE

| | δ_D | δ_P | δ_H | M_V | PERMEATION RATE |
|------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-----------------|
| DMSO | 18.4 | 16.4 | 10.2 | 71.3 | ● HIGH |
| DMF | 17.4 | 16.7 | 11.3 | 77.0 | |
| DMAC | 16.8 | 11.5 | 10.2 | 92.5 | |
| NMP | 18.0 | 12.3 | 7.2 | 96.5 | |
| MCL | 18.2 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 63.9 | ○ MODERATE |
| MEK | 16.0 | 9.0 | 5.1 | 90.1 | |
| ETH | 15.8 | 8.8 | 19.4 | 58.5 | |
| BAC | 15.8 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 132.5 | × LOW |
| PPC | 20.0 | 18.0 | 4.1 | 85.0 | |
| TOL | 18.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 106.8 | |
| BTA | 19.0 | 16.6 | 7.4 | 76.8 | |
| SUL | 18.4 | 16.6 | 7.4 | 95.3 | |
| OAC | 15.8 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 196.0 | ⊕ "0" |

HSP in plastic processing



- Vulcanised NBR-rubber
- Composites with plasticizers
- Composite polymer blends
- Composites with fillers
- CAB, SBS, ABS, BR, CA, polyimide (19 cit)
- Precipitation polymerization (7 cit)
- Biopolymers
- Recycling plastics

And so many other applications...



HSP in Textiles

- Treating stained fabrics
- SFE surfactants on nylon
- Adsorption of colorants to fibers
- Whitening agents for cellulose

■ HSP in Cosmetics

- HSP of skin
- Coloring of keratin fibres (hair)
- Eye make-up removal

■ HSP in Graphics

- Ink Jet
- Flexography
- Paper industry
- Adhesives for low SFE surfaces

■ HSP in Electronics

- Organic semiconductors
- Alternative etching liquids for semiconductors
- Nano-lithography
- Laminating resist layers
- Conductive inks

■ HSP in Energy

- Liquifaction of PS in fuel
- OPV (thiophene in acetophenone & mesitylene)
- H-storage materials
- Organic conductive coatings

HSP aid in Aromas and fragrances



- Hiroshi Yamamoto



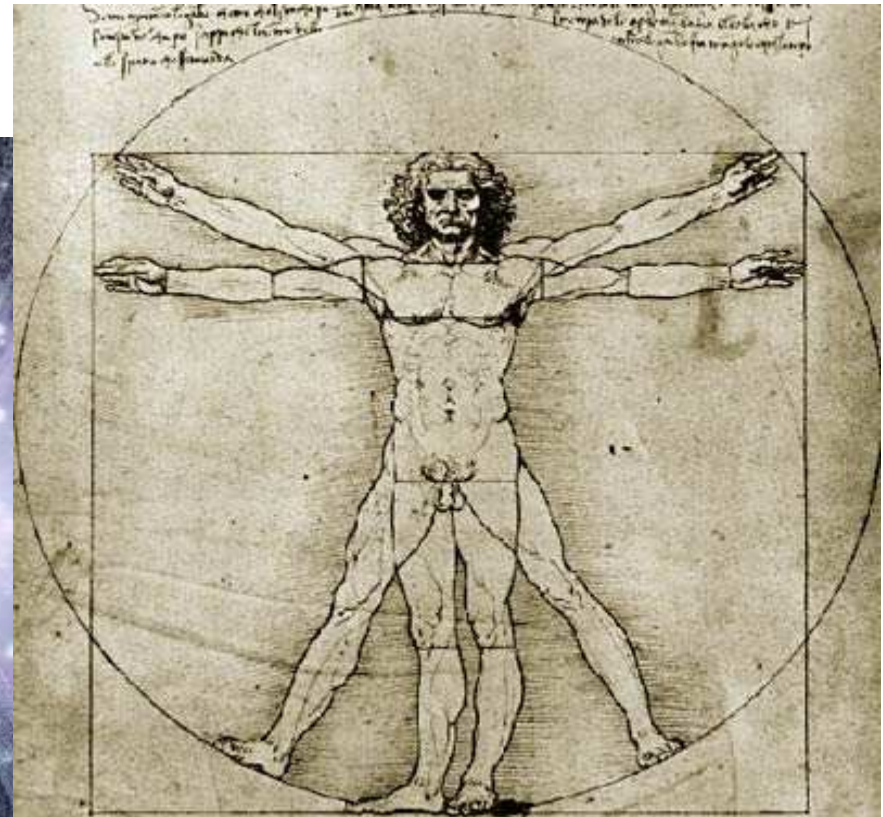
- HSP of natural herbs
- Offensive odor
- Hot and spicy
- Allergens for cosmetics

- 20 polymer sensed electronic nose
- Sensates in edible, oral, throat, skin, hair : menthanes = “fresh”
- Dispersion in air by aminoacids (aerosol)

Hansen solubility parameters



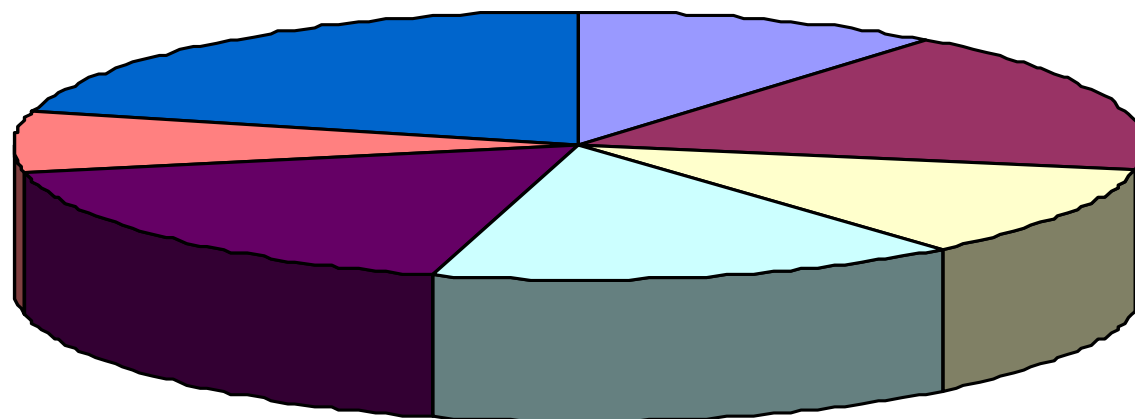
- The Grand Unification Theory?



Hansen solubility parameters



Number of references out of 524 CAS articles



- green solvents
- polymer processing
- membranes
- nanotechnology
- pharmaceutical
- petrochemistry
- coatings

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Newsletter

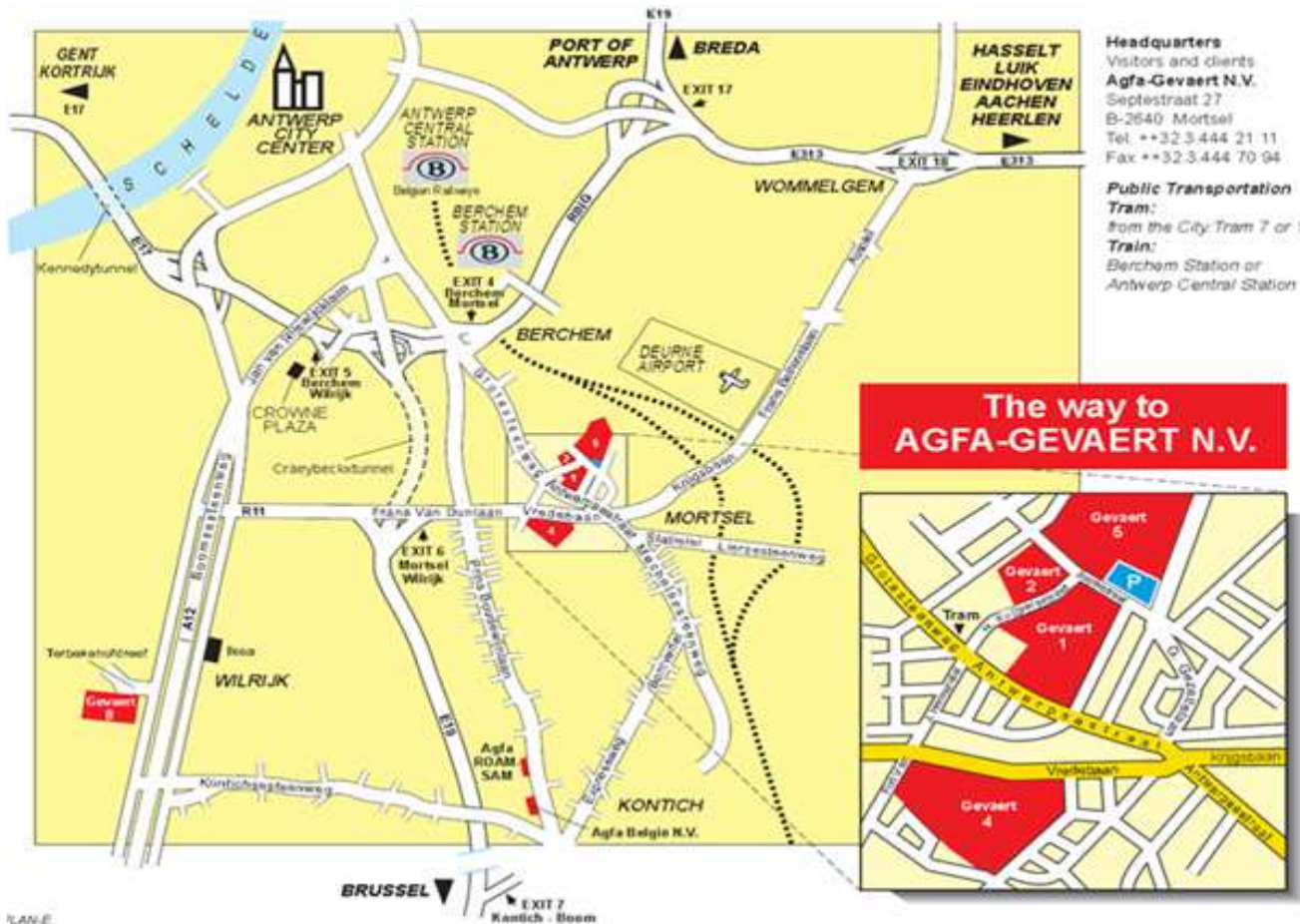
www.agfa-labs.com

LinkedIn

A photograph of two hands, one dark-skinned and one light-skinned, touching their index fingers. The background is a blue gradient with a subtle ripple effect.

Keen to innovate

Agfa-Labs: Where we are...



■ Mail :

Agfa-Labs
Customer Service (3190)
Agfa-Gevaert NV
Septestraat 27
2640 Mortsel /Belgium



- Web: www.agfa-labs.com
- E-mail: info@agfa-labs.com
- Phone: +32 (0)3 444 3190
- Fax: +32 (0)3 444 3299